ORGANIZATION OF HOSPITAL HYGIENE AND NOSOCOMIAL INFECTION CONTROL + ASSOCIATED COSTS IN FRANCE

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STRONG NATIONAL SUPPORT

- > INVOLVEMENT OF SUCCESSIVE HEALTH MINISTERS
- > PROGRESSIVE IMPLEMENTATION
- > DECISION TO PUBLISH NATIONAL STRATEGICAL PLANS
- ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATION OF HOSPITALS
- > MANDATORY PUBLICATION OF INDICATORS

Level of organization

- Local
- > Regional
- > Interregional
- > National

Niveau	Action	Administration	Expertise
National	Associations (ex SFHH) (Groupilin ?)	Ministry of Health • Direction of Hospitals • Direction of Health	HCSP INVS
Interregional			CCLIN
Regional		ARS	ARLIN
Department			
Local	EOHH (hygiene team)IndicatorsReporting	Director	CLIN

LOCAL LEVEL (since 1988) MANDATORY FOR EACH HOSPITAL

- CLIN : Committee for nosocomial infection control
- > EOHH : hospital hygiene operational team

➤ Hygienist (MD) 1/800 beds
➤ Nurse 1/400 beds

Surveillance of NI and indicators (to be reported)

REGIONAL LEVEL (since 2006) ARLIN: Unit of the CCLIN for each region (1hygienist - 1 nurse - 1 secretary)

Tasks

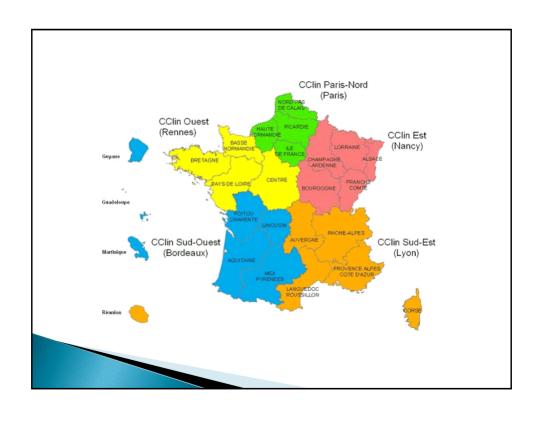
animation advice audit cooperation for surveillance help for outbreaks investigation education

INTER-REGIONAL LEVEL (since 1992)

5 centers in France for the Coordination of the Nosocomial Infection Control (CCLIN)

Tasks

- * Coordination of surveillance
 - investigation of cases and outbreaks
 - animation
- * Education
- * Audit
- * Organisation protocols studies
- * Research



NATIONAL LEVEL

- > Haut Conseil de la Santé Publique
- Commission : Patient Safety
- (previously CTINILS): Orientation, validation
- GROUPILIN) : Advice for strategy (Ministry of Health)
- INVS : National Institute for Epidemiological Surveillance

NATIONAL PROGRAMMES

- Since the 90th national programmes for Nosocomial Infection Prevention and structuration of the network
- Law "KOUCHNER 2002": Obligation for each hospital to inform the patient if N.I and to report the severe N.I
- National Programme 2004-2008 : Indicators + targets (1 new indicators/Year)
- National Programme 2009-2013 : Other indicators + targets (ex. Reduction of 25% of the incidence of MRSA...)

SURVEILLANCE AND INFECTIONS

RAISIN ISO: postoperative infection 3 Months/Y
 since 1993 REA: Intensive cares 6 Months/Y

Antibiotics – resistant Microorganisms. 3 Months/Y AES : Accidental Blood Exposure 12 Months/Y

Nosocomial bacteriemias

National Prevalence Study (every 5 years)

Declaration of some severe or non-classical infections

+ Outbreaks (mandatory since 2001)

National indicators (to be officially published)

ICALIN: synthetic indicator of AI control dedicated maesures

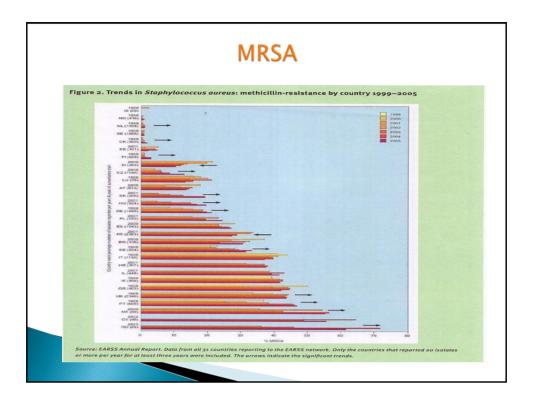
ISHA: use of alcoholic solutions SURVISO: post operative infections

ISARM: MRSA

ANTIBIO: Existence of protocols

RESULTS

- > WELL ORGANIZED SYSTEM
- WELL IMPLEMENTED (98% CLIN in hospitals, 90% with action plan in 2005)
- > INTERESTING RESULTS
 - MRSA
 - Incidence reduction 50% since 20 years
 - Prevalence
- > IMPORTANT CORPUS OF RECOMMENDATIONS
- > INDICATORS KNOWN IN THE MEDIAS
- BROADER STRATEGY OF QUALITY INSURANCE PATIENT'S SAFETY



EVOLUTION

NATIONAL PROGRAMME 2009-2013

- New indicators ?
- Next targets or programmes?
- SINCE DECEMBER 2009 : PENALTIES for Hospital which will not produce data or/and inform patients
- Incorporation of N.I. Control in a broader area
 - ✓ Health Care Associated Infections
 - ✓ Undesirable events
- Certification of hospitals with increasing part of patients safety

EXPENSES(STATE BUDGET) MINISTRY OF HEALTH

ARLINs : $\approx 160~000~euros/year~x~25$ (23 France metropole + 2 DOM)

= 4 M Euros

► CCLINs : ≈ 400 000 euros/year x5 = 2 M Euros

- ▶ TOTAL : \approx 6 Millions Euros / year
- Some regions add grants according to their own strategy and targets.



WHO MAY RECEIVE AN INDEMNISATION?

- ▶ THERAPEUTICAL RISKS
- NOSOCOMIAL INFECTIONS
- HIV and HCV after blood transfusion
- MEDICAL RESEARCH

IF NO PROFESSIONAL FAULT

HOW?

- ▶ REGIONAL COMMISSION (CRCI) after expertise
- ▶ IF NO AGREEMENT ⇒ COURT

INCOMES

- Social Insurance System
- State
- Private Insurances

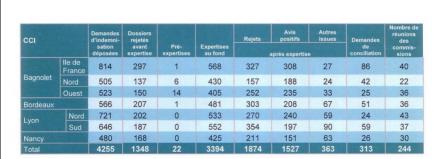


Tableau 1 : CCI – Activités par pôle 01/01/2012 au 31/12/2012

