Comprehensive list of guidance - England

Department of Health guidance on management and organisation for the prevention and control of infection

Department of Health (2010) *Health protection legislation guidance*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_114510

Department of Health (2010) *Essence of Care 2010*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_119969

Department of Health (2010) *Revision to the Operating Framework for the NHS in England* 2010/11. London: DH. Available from:www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_110107

Department of Health (2008) *Board assurance: a guide to building assurance frameworks for reducing healthcare associated infections.* London: DH. Available from: www.clean-safe-care.nhs.uk/ArticleFiles/Eles/287717_BoardAssurance.pdf

Department of Health (2008) *Board to Ward – how to embed a culture of HCAI prevention in acute trusts*. London: DH. Available from: www.clean-safe-care. nhs.uk/ArticleFiles/Events/286948-COI-BoardToWard.pdf

Department of Health (2008) *Director of Infection Prevention and Control Role Profile*. Available from: www.clean-safe-care.nhs.uk/ArticleFiles/Files/DIPC_final.pdf

Department of Health (2008) *Clean, safe care: reducing infections and saving lives.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_081650

Department of Health (2007) *Saving Lives: reducing infection, delivering clean and safe care.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_078134

Department of Health (2006) *Essential steps to safe, clean care: reducing healthcareassociated infections*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_4136212

Department of Health (2006) *Standards for better health*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4086665 Department of Health (2004) *Towards cleaner hospitals and lower rates of infection: a summary of action*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/ en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_4085649

Department of Health (2003) *Winning ways: working together to reduce healthcare associated infection in England. Report from the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4064682

Department of Health (2002) *Getting ahead of the curve: a strategy for combating infectious diseases (including other aspects of health protection). A report by the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.

uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_4007697

Department of Health (1995) *Hospital infection control* HSG (95) 10. London: DH. Available from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/www.dh.gov.uk/ prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/digitalasset/ dh_4012329.pdf

Ambulance guidelines

National Patient Safety Agency (2009) *The national specifications for cleanliness in the NHS: a framework for setting and measuring performance outcomes in ambulance trusts.* London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/ resources/patient-safety-topics/environment/

Department of Health (2008) *Ambulance guidelines: reducing infection through effective practice in the pre-hospital environment*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/dr_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/ digitalasset/dh_087428.pdf

Joint Royal Colleges Ambulance Liaison Committee (2006) *UK Ambulance Service Clinical Practice Guidelines*. JRCALC. Available from: www.jrcalc.org.uk/ guidelines.html

Antimicrobial prescribing

BMJ Group and RPS Publishing (2009) *British National Formulary*. Available from: www.bnf.org

Health Protection Agency Antimicrobial prescribing template for primary care. London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/HPA/Topics/InfectiousDiseases/ InfectionsAZ/1197637041219

Department of Health (2007), Specialist Advisory Committee on Antimicrobial Resistance Antimicrobial Framework (SACAR), *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 60 (Supplement 1). Available from: http://jac.oxfordjournals.org/ cgi/content/full/60/suppl_1/i87

Faculty of General Dental Practice (UK) The Royal College of Surgeons of England (2006) *Adult Antimicrobial Prescribing in Primary Dental Care for General Dental*

Practitioners. Available from: www.fgdp.org.uk/content/ publications/adultantimicrobial-prescribing-in-primary-dental-.ashx

Scottish Medicines Consortium/Healthcare Associated Infection Task Force (2005) Antimicrobial prescribing policy and practice in Scotland: recommendations for good antimicrobial practice in acute hospitals. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive. Available from: www.sehd.scot.nhs.uk/cmo/ CMO(2005)8report.pdf

Department of Health, Standing Medical Advisory Committee, Sub-Group on Antimicrobial Resistance (1998) *The path of least resistance*. London: DH. Available from: www.advisorybodies.doh.gov.uk/pub/docs/doh/smacrep.pdf

<u>Audit</u>

Department of Health and Infection Prevention Society (2009) *Local self-assessment audit for assessing implementation of HTM 01-05: decontamination in primary care dental practices and related infection prevention and control issues.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_109365

Infection Control Nurses Association (2005) *Audit tools for monitoring infection control guidelines within the community setting. Infection Prevention Society.* Available from: www.ips.uk.net/icna/Admin/uploads/AuditTools2005.pdf

Infection Control Nurses Association (2004) *Audit tools for monitoring infection control standards.* Infection Prevention Society. Available from: www.ips.uk.net/icna/Admin/uploads/audit_tools_acute.pdf

Care of deceased persons

Health and Safety Executive (2003) *Safe working and the prevention of infection in the mortuary and post-mortem room.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/priced/mortuary-infection.pdf

Clinical practice and patient management

National Patient Safety Agency (2008) *Patient Safety Alert: clean hands save lives*. London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/type/ alerts/?entryid45=59848

Department of Health (2008) *Ambulance guidelines – reducing infection through effective practice in the pre-hospital environment*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/dr_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/ digitalasset/dh_087428.pdf

Pratt RJ, Pellowe CM, Wilson JA, Loveday HP et al. (2007) epic2: National evidence-based guidelines for preventing healthcare-associated infections in NHS hospitals in England. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 65 (Supplement). Available from: http://health.tvu.ac.uk/richardwells/pdfs%20and%20documents/ epic2-final%20glines.pdf

National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2003) *Infection control: prevention of healthcare-associated infections in primary and community care.* London: NICE. Available from: www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/pdf/Infection_control_fullguideline.pdf

Department of Health (2003) *Winning ways: working together to reduce healthcare associated infection in England. Report from the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4064682

Department of Health (2002) *Good practice guidelines for renal dialysis/ transplantation units: prevention and control of blood-borne virus infection.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4005752

Confidentiality

Department of Health (2010) *NHS Information Governance Training Tool*. London: DH. Available from: www.connectingforhealth.nhs.uk/igtrainingtool

National Information Governance Board (2009) *The Care Record Guarantee: Our Guarantee for NHS Care Records in England*. London: NIGB. Available from: www.nigb.nhs.uk/guarantee/2009-nhs-crg.pdf

National Information Governance Board (2009) *The Social Care Record Guarantee: The guarantee for social care records in England*. London: NIGB. Available from: www.nigb.nhs.uk/bookletlr.pdf

Department of Health (2003) *Confidentiality: NHS Code of Practice*. England: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4069253

Control of infections associated with specific alert organisms

Acinetobacter, extended spectrum beta lactamase (ESBLs) and other antibiotic – resistant bacteria

Health Protection Agency (2006) *Working party guidance on the control of multiresistant acinetobacter outbreaks*. London: HPA. Available from: www. hpa.org.uk/webw/HPAweb&HPAwebStandard/HPAweb_C/1195733753838 ?p=1191942145615

Clostridium difficile

Department of Health/Health Protection Agency (2009) *Clostridium difficile* infection: *how to deal with the problem*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndG uidance/DH_093220

Department of Health (2005) *Infection caused by* Clostridium difficile. Professional Letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from:

www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Professionalletters/Chiefnursingofficerletters/DH_4124989

Health Protection Agency (2003) *National* Clostridium difficile *Standards Group, Report to the Department of Health.* London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org. uk/web/HPAwebFile/HPAweb_C/1194947372533

Brazier JS and Duerden BI (1998) Guidelines for optimal surveillance of *Clostridium difficile* infection in hospitals. *Communicable Disease and Public Health* 1(4): 229–30. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/cdph/issues/CDPHVol1/ no4/guidelines.pdf

Diarrhoeal infections

Health Protection Agency (2004) Preventing person-to-person spread following gastrointestinal infections: guidelines for public health physicians and environmental health officers. *Communicable Disease and Public Health* 7(4): 362–84. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/cdph/issues/CDPHvol7/No4/ guidelines2_4_04.pdf

Chadwick, PR, Beards G, Brown D, Caul EO et al. (2000) Management of hospital outbreaks of gastro-enteritis due to small round structured viruses. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 45(1): 1-10. Available from: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ pubmed/10833336

Glycopeptide resistant enterococci

Health Protection Agency *Glycopeptide-resistant enterococci (GRE) – general information*. London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/HPA/Topics/ InfectiousDiseases/InfectionsAZ/EnterococciSpeciesAndGRE/GeneralInformation/

Meticillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)

Coia JE, Duckworth GJ, Edwards DI, Farrington M, et al., for the Joint Working Party of the British Society for Antimicrobial Chemotherapy, the Hospital Infection Society, and the Infection Control Nurses Association (2006), Guidelines for the control and prevention of meticillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) in healthcare facilities, *Journal of Hospital Infection* (Supplement): 63 S1–44.

Gemmell CG, Edwards DI, Fraise AP, Gould FK et al., for the Joint Working Party of the British Society for Antimicrobial Chemotherapy, the Hospital Infection Society and the Infection Control Nurses Association (2006). Guidelines for the prophylaxis and treatment of meticillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) infections in the UK, *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 57(4): 589–608. Available from: http://jac.oxfordjournals.org/ cgi/reprint/dkl017v1

Brown DF, Edwards DI, Hawkey PM, Morrison D et al., for the Joint Working Party of the British Society for Antimicrobial Chemotherapy, the Hospital Infection Society and the Infection Control Nurses Association (2005). Guidelines for the laboratory diagnosis and susceptibility testing of meticillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 56(6): 1000–18. Available from: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16293678

MRSA screening

Department of Health (2008) *MRSA screening – operational guidance*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Lettersandcirculars/Dearcolleagueletters/DH_086687

Department of Health (2008) *MRSA screening – operational guidance 2*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Lettersandcirculars/Dearcolleagueletters/DH_092844

Department of Health (2006) *Screening for MRSA colonisation: a summary of best practice*, Professional Letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Professionalletters/ Chiefmedicalofficerletters/DH_063138

Panton-Valentine leukocidin (PVL) associated and community associated Staphylococcus aureus

Health Protection Agency (2008) *Guidance on the diagnosis and management of PVL-associated* Staphylococcus aureus *infections* (2nd edition). London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/webw/HPAwebFile/HPAweb_C/1218699411960

Nathwani D, Morgan M, Masterton R, Dryden M et al., for the British Society for Antimicrobial Chemotherapy Working Party on Community-onset MRSA Infections (2008) Guidelines for UK practice for the diagnosis and management of meticillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) infections presenting in the community, *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 61(5): 976–94. Available from: http://jac.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/61/5/976

Respiratory viruses

National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *Respiratory tract infections – antibiotic prescribing.* NICE Clinical Guideline 69. London: NICE. Available from: www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/pdf/CG69FullGuideline.pdf

Department of Health (2006) *Immunisation against infectious disease* ('The Green Book'). London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_079917

Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD) and other human prion diseases

Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens TSE Working Group guidance *Transmissible spongiform encephalopathy agents: safe working and the prevention of infection – guidance from the Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/ab/ACDP/TSEguidance/ index.htm

Tuberculosis

Department of Health (2007) *Tuberculosis prevention and treatment: a toolkit for planning, commissioning and delivering high-quality services in England.* London: DH.

Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_075621

National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2006) *Tuberculosis: clinical diagnosis and management of tuberculosis, and measures for its prevention and control.* NICE Clinical Guideline 33. Available from: www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ index.jsp?action=download&o=30018

Viral haemorrhagic fevers

Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens (1996) *Management and control of viral haemorrhagic fevers*. ACDP. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/web/ HPAwebFile/HPAweb_C/1194947382005

Decontamination of reusable medical devices

Department of Health (2009) HTM 01-06: *Decontamination of flexible endoscopes*. London: DH. Available from: www.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk

Department of Health and Infection Prevention Society (2009) *Local self-assessment audit for assessing implementation of HTM 01-05: decontamination in primary care dental practices and related infection prevention and control issues.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_109365

Department of Health (2008) HTM 01-05: *Decontamination in primary care dental practices*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_097678

British Dental Association (2008) *Infection control in dentistry*, BDA advice sheet A12. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/12/09/05/ 04120905.pdf

Department of Health (2007) Advice for dentists on re-use of endodontic instruments and variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (vCJD). Letter from the Chief Dental Officer for England. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Dearcolleagueletters/DH_074001

Department of Health (2007) Clarification and policy summary – decontamination of re-usable medical devices in the primary, secondary and tertiary care sectors (NHS and independent providers). London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_074722

Department of Health (2007) *Primary care dental services: guidance on single-use instruments for endodontics procedures.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH 074926 Department of Health (2007) HTM 01-01: *Decontamination of reusable medical devices: Part A – Management and environment*. London: DH. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Department of Health HTM 01-01: Decontamination of reusable medical devices. Part B – Additional management guidance and common elements; Part C – Sterilizers; Part D – Washer disinfectors and ultrasonic cleaners (was the subject of stakeholder consultation which closed in May 2009). Available from:

www.dh.gov.uk/en/Consultations/Closedconsultations/index.htm

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (2006) DB 2006(05): *Managing Medical Devices*. London: MHRA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/ Publications/Safetyguidance/DeviceBulletins/CON2025142

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (2006) Sterilization, disinfection and cleaning of medical equipment: Guidance on decontamination from the Microbiology Advisory Committee to Department of Health. London: MHRA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/ Otherdevicesafetyguidance/CON007438

NHS Estates (2004) HBN 13: *Sterile services department*. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Medical Devices Agency (2002) DB 2002(05): *Decontamination of endoscopes*. London: MDA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/ DeviceBulletins/CON007329

Medical Devices Agency (2002) DB 2002(06): *Benchtop steam sterilizers – guidance on purchase, operation and maintenance*. London: MDA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/DeviceBulletins/CON007326

NHS Estates (1997) HTM 2031: *Clean steam for sterilization*. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Education of care workers

Skills for Care (2011) *Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF)*. Leeds: Skills for care. Available from: www.skillsforcare.org.uk/qualifications_and_training/ qualificationsandcreditframeworkQCF/qualificationsandcreditframeworkQCF.aspx

Skills for Care (2010) *Common induction standards (2010 'refreshed' edition) social care (adults, England).* Leeds: Skills for Care. Available from: www. skillsforcare.org.uk/entry_to_social_care/common_induction_standards/common_ induction_standards.aspx

Health Protection Agency (2009) Introduction to infection control in care homes – a series of short films. London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.

org.uk/webw/HPAweb&Page&HPAwebAutoListName/Page/1229594195568 ?p=1229594195568

National Patient Safety Agency (2008) *Patient Safety Alert: clean hands save lives*. London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/type/ alerts/?entryid45=59848

National Patient Safety Agency. Clean**your**hands campaign website: www.npsa.nhs.uk/cleanyourhands

NHS Core Learning Unit (2005) *Infection control e-learning programme for healthcare and social care staff.* Available from: www.infectioncontrol.nhs.uk

Skills for Care (2005) *Knowledge set for infection prevention and control* Social Care (Adults, England). Leeds: Skills for Care. Available from: www.skillsforcare. org.uk/developing_skills/knowledge_sets/infection_prevention_and_control.aspx

Environmental disinfection

Department of Health/Health Protection Agency (2009) Clostridium difficile *infection: how to deal with the problem.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_093220

Department of Health (2003) *Winning ways: working together to reduce healthcare associated infection in England. Report from the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyandGuidance/DH_4064682

Guidance on the environment

Department of Health (2007) *Improving cleanliness and infection control*. Professional Letter from the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Professionalletters/Chiefnursingofficerletters/DH_080053

NHS Estates (2006) HBN 26: *Facilities for surgical procedures: Volume 1*. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

NHS Estates (2004) *A matron's charter: an action plan for cleaner hospitals.* Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4091506

NHS Estates (2002) HFN 30: *Infection control in the built environment: design and planning*. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Cleaning

National Patient Safety Agency (2010) *The national specifications for cleanliness: Guidance on setting and measuring performance outcomes in care homes.* London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/type/ guidance/?entryid45=75240&p=1

National Patient Safety Agency (2010) *The national specifications for cleanliness in the NHS: Guidance on setting and measuring performance outcomes in primary care medical and dental premises.* London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/?entryid45=75241

National Patient Safety Agency (2009) *The national specifications for cleanliness in the NHS: a framework for setting and measuring performance outcomes in ambulance trusts.* London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/ resources/patient-safetytopics/environment/?entryid45=61467

National Patient Safety Agency (2009) *The revised healthcare cleaning manual*. London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/patient-safety-topics/environment/?entryid45=61830

National Patient Safety Agency (2007) *The national specifications for cleanliness in the NHS: a framework for setting and measuring performance outcomes.* London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/patient-safetytopics/environment/?entryid45=59818

National Patient Safety Agency (2007) Safer practice notice 15: *Colour coding hospital cleaning materials and equipment*. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs. uk/resources/patient-safety-topics/environment/?entryid45=59810

Building and refurbishment, including air-handling systems

NHS Estates (2008) HBN 04-01: *Adult in-patient facilities*. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Department of Health (2007) HTM 03-01: *Heating and ventilation systems: Specialised ventilation for healthcare premises. Part A – Design and validation.* Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Department of Health (2007) HTM 03-01: *Heating and ventilation systems: specialised ventilation for healthcare premises. Part B – Operational management and performance verification.* Available from: https://publications. spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

NHS Estates (2005) HBN 4: Supplement I: *In-patient accommodation: options for choice*. Isolation facilities in acute settings. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Planned preventive maintenance

NHS Estates (2002) HFN 30: Infection control in the built environment: design and planning. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Waste handling and disposal

Health and Safety Executive (2009) *Managing offensive/hygiene waste*. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/waste22.pdf

Department of Health (2006) HTM 07-01: *Environment and sustainability: safe management of healthcare waste.* This guidance also applies to offensive/ hygiene and infectious waste produced in the community from non-NHS healthcare sources. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Department of Health (2003) NHS Standard Service Level Specifications. Service specific specification – waste management. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/assetRoot/04/02/10/95/04021095.pdf

Environment Agency – local offices. Locations and contact details are available from: www.environment-agency.gov.uk/contactus/36324.aspx

Pest control

Department of Health (2003) NHS Standard Service Level Specifications. Service specific specification – pest control version 2. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/02/11/29/04021129.pdf

Management of water supplies

Health and Safety Executive (2000) *Legionnaires' disease. The control of legionella bacteria in water systems. Approved Code of Practice and guidance.* Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/books/l8.htm

Health and Safety Executive (2009) *Controlling legionella in nursing and residential care homes* INDG253(rev1) Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/ indg253.pdf

Department of Health (2006) HTM 04-01: *Water systems: the control of Legionella, hygiene, "safe" hot water, cold water and drinking water systems. Part A: Design, installation and testing.* Available from: https://publications. spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Department of Health (2006) HTM 04-01: *Water systems: the control of Legionella, hygiene, "safe" hot water, cold water and drinking water systems. Part B: Operational management.* Available from: https://publications. spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

British Standards Institution (1997) Specification for design, installation, testing and maintenance of services supplying water for domestic use within buildings and their curtilages. London: BSI. Available from: http://products.ihs.com/cis/ Doc.aspx?AuthCode=&DocNum=98868

Food services, including food hygiene and food brought into the organisation by patients, staff and visitors

Hospital Caterers Association Better Hospital Food programme. Available from: www.hospitalcaterers.org/better-hospital-food/

NHS Estates (2005) *Managing food waste in the NHS*. London: DH. Available from: www.hospitalcaterers.org/documents/foodwst.pdf

Department of Health (1996) *Management of food hygiene and food services in the NHS*. HSG (96)20. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Healthserviceguidelines/DH_4018215

Health and safety

Health and Safety Executive (2008) *Blood-borne viruses in the workplace: guidance for employers and employees* – INDG342. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg342.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2006) *Five steps to risk assessment* – INDG163(rev2). London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg163.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2005) *Working with substances hazardous to health: what you need to know about the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (COSHH).* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg136.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2005) *Biological agents: managing the risks in laboratories and healthcare premises.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/biosafety/biologagents.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2005) *Respiratory protective equipment at work: a practical guide.* HSG53. London: HSE. Available from: http:books.hse.gov.uk/ hse/public/saleproduct.jsf?CatalogueCode=9780717629046

Health and Safety Executive (2003) *Health and safety regulation ... a short guide.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/hsc13.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2001) *A guide to measuring health & safety performance*. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/opsunit/perfmeas.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (2000) *Management of health and safety at work. Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999. Approved Code of Practice and guidance.* Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/books/l21.htm

Health and Safety Executive (1999) *Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999.* Statutory Instrument No. 3242. Available from: www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/1999/3242/contents/made

Health and Safety Executive (1999) *A guide to the reporting of injuries, diseases and dangerous occurrences regulations (RIDDOR) 1995.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/books/I73.htm

Health and Safety Executive (1992) *A short guide to the Personal Protective Equipment at Work Regulations 1992*. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse. gov.uk/pubns/indg174.pdf

Health and Safety Executive (1974) *Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974*. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/legislation/hswa.htm

Healthcare workers infected with a blood-borne virus

Department of Health (1993) HSG 93 (40): *Protecting health care workers and patients from hepatitis B.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/ assetRoot/04/07/93/06/04079306.pdf

Department of Health (1993) Protecting health care workers and patients from hepatitis B: recommendations of the Advisory Group on Hepatitis. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/07/93/07/04079307.pdf

Department of Health (1996) Addendum to HSG(93)40: *Protecting health care workers and patients from hepatitis B.* Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Executiveletters/DH_4088385

Department of Health (2000) HSC 2000/020: *Hepatitis B infected health care workers*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Healthservicecirculars/DH_4004553

Department of Health (2000) *Hepatitis B infected health care workers. Guidance on implementation of Health Service Circular 2000/020.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Healthservicecirculars/DH_4004553

Department of Health (2007) *Hepatitis B infected healthcare workers and antiviral therapy*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_073164

Department of Health (2002) HSC 2002/010: *Hepatitis C infected health care workers*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsand statistics/Lettersandcirculars/Healthservicecirculars/DH_4004561

Department of Health (2002) *Hepatitis C infected health care workers: guidance on implementation of Health Service Circular 2002/010.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Healthservicecirculars/DH_4004561

Department of Health (2007) *HIV-infected health care workers: guidance on management and patient notification*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_4116415

Health and Safety Executive (2008) *Blood-borne viruses in the workplace: guidance for employers and employees* – INDG342. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg342.pdf

Immunisation

Department of Health (2010) *The influenza immunisation programme 2010/11* – Professional letter from the Interim Chief Medical Officer, the Chief Nursing Officer and the Chief Pharmaceutical Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Professionalletters/Chiefmedicalofficerletters/DH_116507

Health and Safety Executive (2008) *Blood-borne viruses in the workplace: guidance for employers and employees* – INDG342. London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg342.pdf

Department of Health (2006) *Immunisation against infectious disease* ('The Green Book'). London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH_079917

Health and Safety Executive (2006) *Five steps to risk assessment* – INDG163(rev2). London: HSE. Available from: <u>www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg163.pdf</u>

Isolation of service users with an infection

Department of Health/Health Protection Agency (2009) Clostridium difficile *infection: how to deal with the problem*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_093220

Department of Health (2008) *Guide to best practice: isolation of patients*. London: DH. Available from: www.clean-safe-care.nhs.uk/ArticleFiles/Files/201.pdf

NHS Estates (2005) HBN 4: *In-patient accommodation: options for choice*. Supplement 1: Isolation facilities in acute settings. Available from: https:// publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

NHS Estates (2002) HFN 30: Infection control in the built environment: design and planning. Available from: https://publications.spaceforhealth.nhs.uk/

Linen, laundry and dress

Department of Health (2003) *NHS Standard Service Level Specifications*. Service *specific specification – linen*. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/ assetRoot/04/02/11/22/04021122.pdf

Department of Health (1995) HSG (95)18: *Hospital laundry arrangements for used and infected linen*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/ en/PublicationsAndStatistics/LettersAndCirculars/HealthServiceGuidelines/ DH_4017865 Management of occupational exposure to blood-borne viruses and postexposure prophylaxis

Health and Safety Executive (2001) *Blood-borne viruses in the workplace: guidance for employers and employees – INDG342.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg342.pdf

Department of Health (2008) *HIV post-exposure prophylaxis: guidance from the UK Chief Medical Officers' Expert Advisory Group on AIDS.* 4th edition. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndguidance/DH_088185

PHLS Hepatitis Subcommittee (1992) Exposure to hepatitis B virus: guidance on postexposure prophylaxis, *CDR Review* 2(9): 1–5. Available from: www.hpa.org. uk/cdr/archives/CDRreview/1992/cdrr0992.pdf

Ramsay, ME (1999) Guidance on the investigation and management of occupational exposure to hepatitis C, *Communicable Disease and Public Health* 2(4): 258–62. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/cdph/issues/CDPHVol2/no4/ guides_hepC.pdf

Health Protection Agency (2005) *Reporting of occupational exposure to bloodborne viruses – history and how to report.* London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/web/HPAweb&HPAwebStandard/HPAweb_C/1195733803345

Medical devices directives/regulations

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (2006) *Bulletin No 17: Medical devices and medicinal products*. London: MHRA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Regulatoryguidance/Devices/DirectivesBulletins/ index.htm

Statutory Instrument 2002 No. 618: *The Medical Devices Regulations 2002*. Available from: www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2002/618/contents/made

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency *Changes to the registration of medical devices*. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/ Regulatoryguidance/devices/otherdevicesregulatoryguidance/CON007535

Council Directive 93/42/EEC of 14 June 1993 concerning medical devices. Available from: http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ. do?uri=CELEX:31993L0042:EN:HTML

Microbiology laboratory

Health Protection Agency (2010) *Laboratory reporting to the Health Protection Agency – Guide for diagnostic laboratories.* London: HPA. Available from: www. hpa.org.uk/webc/HPAwebFile/HPAweb_C/1194947381307

Department of Health (2007) *Health, safety and security measures for microbiology laboratories.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_072690

Department of Health (2007) *Transport of infectious substances – best practice guidance for microbiology laboratories*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/ DH 075439

Clinical Pathology Accreditation (UK) Ltd (2007) *Standards for the medical laboratory*. Sheffield: CPA. Available from: www.cpa-uk.co.uk/files/pdlabst.pdf

Movement of service users

Department of Health (2008) *Clean, safe care: reducing infections and saving lives.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_081650

Department of Health (2004) *Standards for better health*. London: DH. Available from: <u>www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/08/66/66/04086666.pdf</u>

Department of Health (2003) *Winning ways: working together to reduce healthcare associated infection in England. Report from the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyandGuidance/DH_4064682

Occupational health

NHS Employers (2010) *Pre-employment health questionnaire – Equality Act 2010*. Advice and guidance. Available from: www.nhsemployers.org/HealthyWorkplaces/ StaffHealthAndWell-Being/Pre-employmentHealthQuestionnaires/Pages/ Pre-employment-health-questionnaire.aspx

NHS Employers (2010) *Health and safety essential guide*. Available from: www.nhsemployers.org/HEALTHYWORKPLACES/HEALTHANDSAFETY_NEW/ HEALTHANDSAFETYESSENTIALGUIDE/Pages/ HealthAndSafetyEssentialGuide.aspx

Department of Health (2007) *Health clearance for tuberculosis, hepatitis B, hepatitis C and HIV: New healthcare workers.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_073132

Department of Health (2003) Funding for Occupational Health Services for General Dental Practitioners and their Staff 2003/04. London: DH. Available from www.dh.gov.uk/dr_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/ digitalasset/dh_4070716.pdf

Department of Health (2001) *The Provision of Occupational Health and Safety Services for General Medical Practitioners and their Staff.* London: DH. Available from:

www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4006976

Health and Safety Executive (1985) *Reporting of Injuries, Disease and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR).* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/guidance.htm

Health and Safety Executive (2005) *Control of substances hazardous to health (Fifth edition): The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (as amended): Approved Code of Practice and guidance.* London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/priced/l5.pdf

Outbreaks of communicable infection

Department of Health (2008) *Guide to best practice: isolation of patients*. London: DH. Available from: <u>www.clean-safe-care.nhs.uk/ArticleFiles/Files/201.pdf</u>

Department of Health (2003) *Winning ways: working together to reduce healthcare associated infection in England. Report from the Chief Medical Officer.* London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/ Publications/PublicationsPolicyandGuidance/DH_4064682

Department of Health (1995) HSG (95) 10: *Hospital infection control*. London: DH. Available from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/www.dh.gov.uk/ prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/digitalasset/ dh_4012329.pdf

Health Protection Agency – Local Health Protection Units. Locations and contact details are available from: www.hpa.org.uk/AboutTheHPA/ContactUs/ HealthProtectionAgencyOffices/LocalHealthProtectionUnits/

Prevention of occupational exposure to blood-borne viruses, including the prevention of sharps injuries

NHS Employers (2010) *Health and safety essential guide*. Available from: www.nhsemployers.org/HEALTHYWORKPLACES/HEALTHANDSAFETY_NEW/ HEALTHANDSAFETYESSENTIALGUIDE/Pages/HealthAndSafetyEssential Guide.aspx

Health Protection Agency (2008) *Examples of good and bad practice to avoid sharps injuries*. London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/Topics/ InfectiousDiseases/InfectionsAZ/BloodborneVirusesAndOccupationalExposure/ GeneralInformation

Department of Health (1998) *Guidance for clinical health care workers: protection against infection with blood-borne viruses*. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/ PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4002766 Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens (1995) *Guidance on protection against bloodborne infections in the workplace: HIV and hepatitis.* PL CO (95)5. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Professionalletters/Chiefofficerletters/DH 4003606

Provision of information to the patient, the public and other service providers

National Patient Safety Agency (2009) *Being open – communicating patient safety incidents with patients, their families and carers*. London: NPSA. Available from: www.nrls.npsa.nhs.uk/resources/?entryid45=65077

Renal care

Department of Health (2002) Good practice guidelines for renal dialysis/� transplantation units: prevention and control of blood-borne virus infection. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/�Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuid ance/DH_4005752�

Risk assessment

Health and Safety Executive (2006) *Five steps to risk assessment* – INDG163(rev2). London: HSE. Available from: www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg163.pdf �

Safe handling and disposal of sharps

Health Protection Agency (2008) *Examples of good and bad practice to avoid sharps injuries*. London: HPA. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/Topics/�InfectiousDiseases/InfectionsAZ/BloodborneVirusesAndOccupati onalExposure/�GeneralInformation �

Department of Health (2008) Ambulance guidelines – reducing infection through effective practice in the pre-hospital environment. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/dr_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/&digitalasset/dh_087428.pdf

Pratt RJ, Pellowe CM, Wilson JA, Loveday HP et al. (2007) epic2: National evidence-based guidelines for preventing healthcare-associated infections in NHS hospitals in England. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 65 (Supplement). Available from: http://health.tvu.ac.uk/richardwells/pdfs%20and%20documents/�epic2-final%20glines.pdf �

National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2003) *Infection control: Prevention of healthcare-associated infections in primary and community care*. London: NICE. Available from: www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/pdf/Infection_control_�fullguideline.pdf �

NHS Employers (2010) *Health and safety essential guide*. Available from: www.nhsemployers.org/HEALTHYWORKPLACES/HEALTHANDSAFETY_NEW/ HEALTHANDSAFETYESSENTIALGUIDE/Pages/&HealthAndSafetyEssentialGuide.aspx&

Single-use devices

Department of Health (2010) Chief Dental Officer Update (CDO UPDATE) March 2010. A communication to the dental team from the Chief Dental Officer. London: DH. Available from: http://collections.europarchive.org/&tna/20100509080731/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicatio nsandstatistics/Bulletins/& Chiefdentalofficersbulletin/DH_114381 Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (2006) Single-use Medical Devices: Implications and Consequences of Reuse. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency Device Bulletin DB 2006 (04). London: MHRA. Available from: www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/ DeviceBulletins/CON2024995

Surveillance of HCAI

Department of Health (2008) *Changes to the mandatory healthcare associated infection surveillance system for* Clostridium difficile *infection (CDI) from 1 January 2008.* Professional letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www. dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Professionalletters/ Chiefmedicalofficerletters/DH_082107

Department of Health (2007) Changes to the mandatory healthcare associated infection surveillance system for Clostridium difficile associated diarrhoea from April 2007. Professional letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov. uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/Professionalletters/ Chiefmedicalofficerletters/DH 073767

Department of Health (2005) *Mandatory surveillance of methicillin-resistant* Staphylococcus aureus *(MRSA) bacteraemias*. Professional letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Lettersandcirculars/ Professionalletters/Chiefnursingofficerletters/DH_4112589

Department of Health (2003) *Surveillance of healthcare associated infections*, Professional Letter from the Chief Medical Officer and the Chief Nursing Officer. London: DH. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/01/34/10/04013410.pdf

Brazier JS and Duerden BI (1998) Guidelines for optimal surveillance of *Clostridium difficile* infection in hospitals, *Communicable Disease and Public Health* 1(4): 229–30. Available from: www.hpa.org.uk/cdph/issues/CDPHVol1/ no4/guidelines.pdf

Uniform and dress code

Department of Health (2010) *Uniforms and workwear: guidance on uniform and workwear policies for NHS employers*. Available from: www.dh.gov.uk/en/ Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_114751